

ATTENTION AUTHORS

NEW REFERENCE FORMAT

ASME will be changing its reference style, effective immediately. The new style is a numerical listing with numbered bracketed citations in the text. The reason for this change is twofold and is rooted in the requirements of HTML. With the February 2000 issues, all ASME Transactions will be made available on-line in both full-text HTML and PDF formats. In the full-text HTML, numbered sequential references are necessary for the following reasons:

- * to create a unique identifier for each reference and its citation
- * to ensure proper linking within the text and to outside sources (abstracting databases, etc.)

Here are the details of the new reference format:

Text Citation. Within the text, references should be cited in numerical order according to their order of appearance. The numbered reference citation should be enclosed in brackets. Example:

It was shown by Prusa [1] that the width of the plume decreases under these conditions.

In the case of two citations, the numbers should be separated by a comma [1,2]. In the case of more than two reference citations, the numbers should be separated by a dash [5-7].

List of References. References to original sources for cited material should be listed together at the end of the paper; footnotes should not be used for this purpose. References should be arranged in numerical order according to their order of appearance within the text.

(1) References to journal articles, papers in conference proceedings, or any other collection of works by numerous authors should include:

- * last name of each author followed by their initials
- * year of publication
- * full title of the cited article
- * full name of the publication in which it appeared

- * volume number (if any) in boldface (Do not include the abbreviation "Vol." within the reference.)
- * inclusive page numbers of the cited article

(2) References to textbooks, monographs, theses, and technical reports should include:

- * last name of each author followed by their initials
- * year of publication
- * full title of the publication (in italic or underlined)
- * publisher
- * city of publication
- * inclusive page numbers of the work being cited

In all cases, the titles of books, periodicals, and conference proceedings should be underlined or in italics. A sample list of references follows.

Sample References

[1] Kwon, O. K., and Pletcher, R. H., 1981, "Prediction of the Incompressible Flow Over a Rearward-Facing Step," Technical Report No. HTL-26, CFD-4, Iowa State Univ., Ames, IA.

[2] Lee, Y., Korpela, S. A., and Horne, R. N., 1982, "Structure of Multi-Cellular Natural Convection in a Tall Vertical Annulus," *Proc. 7th International Heat Transfer Conference*, U. Grigul et al., eds., Hemisphere Publishing Corp., Washington, DC, **2**, pp. 221-226.

[3] Sparrow, E. M., 1980, "Fluid-to-Fluid Conjugate Heat Transfer for a Vertical Pipe — Internal Forced Convection and External Natural Convection," *ASME Journal of Heat Transfer*, **102**, pp. 402-407.

[4] Sparrow, E. M., 1980, "Forced-Convection Heat Transfer in a Duct Having Spanwise-Periodic Rectangular Protuberances," *Numerical Heat Transfer*, **3**, pp. 149-167.

[5] Tung, C. Y., 1982, "Evaporative Heat Transfer in the Contact Line of a Mixture," Ph.D. thesis, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY.

[6] Amon, A., Jr., 1995, *Electronic Packaging*, Wiley, New York.